



**Environmental Report
April to June 2011
Report No. ARM-2011-024c
Palmerston Site No.2
Department of Environment and
Heritage Division**

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Document prepared by: Mike Kitwood

Aurecon Australia Pty Ltd
ABN 54 005 139 873
Advanced Technology Centre
PO Box 19
The University of Newcastle
Callaghan
New South Wales 2308 Australia

T: +61 2 4941 5415
F: +61 2 4941 5489
E: newcastleatc@ap.aurecongroup.com
W: aurecongroup.com

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Pollution Roses – based on hourly data

- April Pollution Roses
- May Pollution Roses
- June Pollution Roses



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Number: 4669

The following parameters are included in the scope of accreditation.

Air monitoring parameters – carbon monoxide; light scattering; nitrogen oxides; ozone; particulates-PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, total suspended; sulfur dioxide

Meteorological parameters and Radiation – global, net; rainfall; relative humidity; temperature; wind direction; wind speed – horizontal.

Prepared by
M Kitwood
NATA Signatory / Air Monitoring

Checked By M Stewartson
Signatory/ Air Monitoring

Authorised by M. Howard
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Lear Siegler Australasia P/L
Dep't of Environment and Heritage Division
Charles Darwin University
File

This report consists of 29 pages

1. Introduction

Lear Siegler Australasia Pty Ltd appointed Aurecon Australia in June 2011 to produce quarterly NATA endorsed reports for an ambient air quality monitoring program being conducted in Palmerston, Darwin, NT.

The addresses of the recipient parties are:

Lear Siegler Australasia P/L
Unit 6, Howleys Road
NottingHill Vic 3168

Department of Environment and Heritage Division
Darwin Plaza Building
41 Smith Street
Darwin NT 0800

Charles Darwin University
Ellangowan Drive
Casuarina, NT 0810

Aurecon Australia
PO Box 612
MORWELL Vic 3840

Table 1 below indicates the location and identity of the air monitoring site.

Table1

Air Monitoring Site	Location
Palmerston Site No. 2	S12°30'27.8" E130° 56' 53.8"

All data is in Eastern Standard Time.
Sample head height is approx 4.5 meters.
Anemometer mast height is 10 metres.
The site is located at the Palmerston Waste Water Ponds.

1.1 Australian Standards

The following standards have been followed in the operation, maintenance and calibration activities at the monitoring station and in the production of this report:

- AS3580.1.1 Methods for sampling and analysis of ambient air – Guide to siting air monitoring equipment;
- AS3580.2.2 Preparation of reference test atmospheres -Compressed gas Method;
- AS3580.4.1 Determination of sulfur dioxide - Direct Reading Instrument Method;
- AS3580.5.1 Determination of Oxides of Nitrogen – Chemiluminescence Method;
- AS3580.6.1 Determination of Ozone – Direct Reading instrument Method;
- AS3580.7.1 Determination of Carbon Monoxide – Direct Reading instrument Method;
- AS3580.9.8 Determination of Suspended Particulate Matter – PM10 Continuous Direct Mass Method Using Tapered Element Oscillating Microbalance Analyser

2. Methodology

The air monitoring site consists of an air conditioned instrument shed, which houses all instrumentation. A single gas sampling manifold supplies atmospheric gases for nitrogen oxides, ozone, sulfur dioxide and carbon monoxide determination. Instruments for wind speed, wind direction, temperature and humidity are attached to a 10 metre mast. PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} (measured by TEOM 1405D), atmospheric pressure and rainfall instruments are attached to the roof of the structure.

The following sections give a brief outline of the meteorological parameters and pollutants that are being measured.

2.1 Meteorological data

Wind Speed is measured by an ultrasonic anemometer – type RM Young, model 85000.

Wind direction is also measured by the above instrument.

Sigma Theta is a measure of wind dispersion and is calculated by the data logger.

Temperature is measured by a sensor – type RM Young, model 41382LC

Humidity is also measured by the above RM Young, model 41382LC.

Rain is measured by a tipping bucket rain gauge – type RM Young, model 52203.

Global solar radiation is measured by a solar pyrradiometer – type Middleton, model SK08.

Barometric pressure is measured by a digital barometer– type RM Young, model 61202L.

Data from each instrument are stored locally in an ENVIDAS datalogger, which is downloaded via a modem to a central computer based in Notting Hill, Victoria for data storage and subsequent processing.

Maintenance is carried out at two levels; namely routine and non-routine.

Routine maintenance involves daily review of data from the central computer, monthly observations by a local office, routine maintenance and calibration as required by the supplier and a calibration schedule.

The non-routine maintenance may require a call-out of a the contractor to correct the instrument failure or transport the instrument for major repairs and ensure a high recovery of valid data.

2.2 Pollutants

Nitrogen Oxides are measured by chemiluminescence technique – Thermo Model 42i.

Sulfur Dioxide is measured by the UV fluorescence technique – Thermo Model 43i.

Ozone is measured by UV absorption - Thermo Model 49i.

Carbon Monoxide is measured by Infra-Red detection - Thermo Model 48i.

Signals from each instrument are stored locally in a datalogger, which is downloaded via a modem to a central computer based in Notting Hill, Victoria for data storage and subsequent processing.

Maintenance is carried out at two levels, namely routine and non-routine.

Routine maintenance involves daily review of data from the central computer, monthly observations by a local office, routine maintenance and calibration as required by the relevant Australian Standard.

The non-routine maintenance may require a call-out of the local office to correct the instrument failure or transport the instrument for major repairs and ensure a high recovery of valid data.

2.3 Capture rates

2.3.1 Data capture rate

For any parameter at the site, the data capture rate ("DCR") will be calculated as:

$$\text{DCR} = A/B * 100$$

- A = Number of 5 (or 10) minute average recordings (for which there are data) logged per month after editing of data has been completed in accordance with the Quality Assurance requirements detailed in the Contract Quality Plan. Data logged during calibrations and daily zero/spans are **not included** in this calculation.
- B = Number of 5 (or 10) minute averages during the month excluding any 5 (or 10) minute intervals where data is lost because of any of the following:
- Loss of the 240V, 50 Hz electricity supply to any site from the local distribution system where rectification of the supply is the responsibility of the local distribution board.
 - Acts of Vandalism.
 - Flood.
 - Earthquake.
 - Cyclone.
 - Lightning strike.
 - Damage to the system by wildlife that cannot be reasonably controlled by the Contractor.
 - Bushfire.
 - Requests from the owner, which result in interruptions to monitoring.
 - Schedule relocations of mobile sites.

The monthly data capture rate shall be calculated as follows:

Monthly data capture rate is:

$$\text{DCR}(\text{month}) = \frac{\sum[\text{DCR (for each parameter)}]}{n}$$

DCR (month) = Monthly data capture rate for all parameters: defined as the sum of the data capture rates for each parameter at the site divided by the specified number of parameters.

n = Total number of parameters specified in the Terms of Reference.

The maximum DCR that can be obtained are as follows:

- 96% for gaseous parameters
- 100% for wind speed and wind direction
- 100% for Rainfall, Temperature, Humidity and Barometric Pressure
- 100% for TEOM PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀

2.3.2 Instrument availability report

For any parameter at the site, the Instrument Availability Report ("IAR") will be calculated as:

$$\text{IAR} = \text{A/B} * 100$$

- A = Number of 5 (or 10) minute average recordings (for which there are data) logged per month after editing of data has been completed in accordance with the Quality Assurance requirements detailed in the Contract Quality Plan. Data logged during calibrations and daily zero/spans are **included** in this calculation.
- B = Number of 5 (or 10) minute averages during the month excluding any 5 (or 10) minute intervals where data is lost because of any of the following:
- a) Loss of the 240V, 50 Hz electricity supply to any site from the local distribution system where rectification of the supply is the responsibility of the local distribution board
 - b) Acts of Vandalism
 - c) Flood
 - d) Earthquake
 - e) Cyclone
 - f) Lightning strike
 - g) Damage to the system by wildlife that cannot be reasonably controlled by the Contractor
 - h) Bushfire
 - i) Requests from the owner, which result in interruptions to monitoring
 - j) Schedule relocations of mobile sites

The monthly instrument availability report shall be calculated as follows:

Monthly instrument availability report is:

$$\text{IAR}(\text{month}) = \frac{\sum[\text{IAR (for each parameter)}]}{n}$$

IAR (month) = Monthly instrument availability report for all parameters: defined as the sum of the instrument availability report for each parameter at the site divided by the specified number of parameters.

n = Total number of parameters specified in the Terms of Reference.

The maximum IAR that can be obtained are as follows:

- 100% for gaseous parameters
- 100% for wind speed and wind direction
- 100% for Rainfall, Temperature, Humidity and Barometric Pressure
- 100% for TEOM PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀

2.4 Quality assurance activities

All data has been assured under the Aurecon Quality Management System and with respect to the Terms of Reference.

2.4.1 Data Validation

Validation of the data has been undertaken using the following references:

- Site logs;
- Single point and multi-point calibrations;
- Overnight span checks;
- Instrument drift (zero and span);

Using the EnvistaARM editing facility, data are adjusted accordingly and used in the production of this report. Any data considered to be invalid is appropriately flagged and does not appear in this report. Raw data remains intact as a separate database.

Note: In accordance with Victorian EPAV procedures and instrument accuracy, PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} hourly data have been flagged invalid for values < -5.0µgm⁻³.

2.5 Health, safety and environmental issues

No issues are reported during the period of the report.

2.6 Measurement uncertainties

Parameter	Mnemonic	Units	Uncertainty of measurement @ 95%CL
Nitrogen Oxides	NO _x	ppb	Expanded uncertainty ± 5.0 ppb
Sulphur Dioxide	SO ₂	ppb	Expanded uncertainty ± 5.0 ppb
Ozone	O ₃	ppb	Expanded uncertainty ± 5.0 ppb
Carbon Monoxide	CO	ppm	Expanded uncertainty ± 0.5 ppm
< 10micron particulate	PM ₁₀	µgm ⁻³	Expanded uncertainty ± 1.0 µgm ⁻³
< 2.5micron particulate	PM _{2.5}	µgm ⁻³	Expanded uncertainty ± 1.0 µgm ⁻³

Calculated with a coverage factor of 2

The above measurement uncertainties have been determined from the on-site instrumentation and calibration system installed at the site together with observed instrument drift characteristics and supporting documentation.

2.7 Ambient Air Quality Goals

Standards and goals for pollutants in accordance with the National Environment Protection Measure (NEPM) for Ambient Air Quality are shown below:

Pollutant	Averaging Period	Maximum Concentration	Goal within 10 years Maximum allowable exceedances
Nitrogen Dioxide	1 hour	0.12 ppm or 120 ppb	1 day per year
	1 year	0.03 ppm or 30 ppb	None
Sulphur Dioxide	1 hour	0.20 ppm or 200 ppb	1 day per year
	1 day	0.08 ppm or 80 ppb	1 day per year
	1 year	0.02 ppm or 20 ppb	None
Ozone (photochemical oxidant)	1 hour	0.10 ppm or 100ppb	1 day per year
Carbon Monoxide	4 hour rolling average	0.08 ppm or 80 ppb	1 day per year
Particulates < 10µm	24 hours	50.0 µgm ⁻³	5 days per year

Advisory standards and goals for pollutants in accordance with the NEPM for Ambient Air Quality are shown below:

Pollutant	Averaging Period	Maximum Concentration	Goal within 10 years Maximum allowable exceedances
Particulates < 2.5µm	1 hour	25.0 µgm ⁻³	Not applicable
	1 year	8.0 µgm ⁻³	

3. Summary of maximums for the reporting period Apr to Jun 2011

Parameter	Average	NEPM limit	Maximum	Date	Time	Wind Speed	Wind Direction
NO ₂	1 hour	120 ppb	42.9 ppb	17/06/2011	01:00	1.3 m/s	136 deg
SO ₂	1 hour	200 ppb	6.6 ppb	17/06/2011	01:00	1.3 m/s	136 deg
O ₃	1 hour	100 ppb	79.2 ppb	27/05/2011	16:00	1.6 m/s	143 deg
O ₃	4 hour	80 ppb	66.8 ppb	27/05/2011	16:00	1.1 m/s	130 deg
CO	8 hour	9.0 ppm	2.7 ppm	16/06/2011	00:00	1.2 m/s	142 deg
PM ₁₀	1 hour	n/a	581.2 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	01:00	1.3 m/s	136 deg
PM _{2.5}	1 hour	n/a	511.0 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	01:00	1.3 m/s	136 deg
PM ₁₀	24 hour	50.0 µgm ⁻³	92.3 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	24hr average	1.6 m/s	123 deg
PM _{2.5}	24 hour	#25.0 µgm ⁻³	8.6 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	24hr average	1.6 m/s	123 deg

Advisory

3.1 Calibration history – gaseous parameters

Calibration Type	Parameter(s)	Date
Single Point	NO _x , SO ₂ , O ₃ , CO	6 April
Single Point	SO ₂	7 April
Single Point	SO ₂	8 April
Single Point	SO ₂	19 April
Multi Point	NO _x , SO ₂ , O ₃ , CO	12 May
Single Point	O ₃ , CO	26 May
Single Point	NO _x , SO ₂ , O ₃ , CO	8 June
Single Point	NO _x , SO ₂ , O ₃ , CO	22 June
Single Point	CO	28 June

Please note that there will be no day average for any parameter if the data availability for that day is less than 80%.

4. Reports

4.1 Monthly validated data capture report based on hourly data - April

Parameter	DCR	IAR
Nitrogen Oxides	76	100
Sulphur Dioxide	94	100
Ozone	95	100
Carbon Monoxide	95	100
PM ₁₀	99	100
PM _{2.5}	99	100
Total DCR & IAR	93.0%	100.0%

4.2 Monthly validated data capture report based on hourly data - May

Parameter	DCR	IAR
Nitrogen Oxides	46	100
Sulphur Dioxide	93	100
Ozone	94	100
Carbon Monoxide	93	100
PM ₁₀	97	100
PM _{2.5}	95	100
Total DCR & IAR	86.3%	100.0%

4.3 Monthly validated data capture report based on hourly data - June

Parameter	DCR	IAR
Nitrogen Oxides	95	100
Sulphur Dioxide	95	100
Ozone	95	100
Carbon Monoxide	95	100
PM ₁₀	100	100
PM _{2.5}	99	100
Total DCR & IAR	96.5%	100.0%

4.4 April – Summary of maximums

Parameter	Average	NEPM limit	Maximum	Date	Time	Wind Speed	Wind Direction
NO ₂	1 hour	120 ppb	13.6 ppb	20/04/2011	01:00	1.1 m/s	132 deg
SO ₂	1 hour	200 ppb	1.7 ppb	23/04/2011	15:00	3.0 m/s	99 deg
O ₃	1 hour	100 ppb	34.1 ppb	19/04/2011	13:00	1.8 m/s	123 deg
O ₃	4 hour	80 ppb	33.6 ppb	19/04/2011	12:00	1.8 m/s	114 deg
CO	8 hour	9.0 ppm	0.7 ppm	06/04/2011	00:00	1.1 m/s	143 deg
PM ₁₀	1 hour	n/a	47.4 µgm ⁻³	19/04/2011	19:00	1.3 m/s	92 deg
PM _{2.5}	1 hour	n/a	25.2 µgm ⁻³	26/04/2011	22:00	1.1 m/s	125 deg

4.4.1 April – PM₁₀ & PM_{2.5} - 24hr maximums

Parameter	NEPM limit	Value	Date	Wind vector
PM ₁₀	50.0 µgm ⁻³	17.6 µgm ⁻³	27/04/2011	1.6 m/s @ 114 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	7.1 µgm ⁻³	27/04/2011	1.6 m/s @ 114 deg

Advisory

4.4.2 April – Exceedences

There were no exceedences of the the gaseous or particulate NEPM goals during April 2011.

4.5 May – Summary of maximums

Parameter	Average	NEPM limit	Maximum	Date	Time	Wind Speed	Wind Direction
NO ₂	1 hour	120 ppb	12.9 ppb	31/05/2011	22:00	0.6 m/s	116 deg
SO ₂	1 hour	200 ppb	2.2 ppb	12/05/2011	20:00	1.0 m/s	146 deg
O ₃	1 hour	100 ppb	79.2 ppb	27/05/2011	16:00	1.6 m/s	143 deg
O ₃	4 hour	80 ppb	66.8 ppb	27/05/2011	16:00	1.1 m/s	130 deg
CO	8 hour	9.0 ppm	0.6 ppm	09/05/2011	00:00	1.1 m/s	121 deg
PM ₁₀	1 hour	n/a	139.5 µgm ⁻³	10/05/2011	21:00	1.0 m/s	159 deg
PM _{2.5}	1 hour	n/a	121.7 µgm ⁻³	12/05/2011	21:00	0.8 m/s	128 deg

4.5.1 May – PM₁₀ & PM_{2.5} - 24hr maximums

Parameter	NEPM limit	Value	Date	Wind vector
PM ₁₀	50.0 µgm ⁻³	54.9 µgm ⁻³	27/05/2011	1.7 m/s @ 132 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	39.6 µgm ⁻³	27/05/2011	1.7 m/s @ 132 deg

Advisory

4.5.2 May – Exceedences

There were no exceedences of the the gaseous NEPM goals during May 2011.

Breaches of the NEPM particulate objectives are detailed below:

Parameter	NEPM limit	Value	Date	Wind vector
PM ₁₀	50.0 µgm ⁻³	54.9 µgm ⁻³	27/05/2011	1.7 m/s @ 132 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	31.2 µgm ⁻³	10/05/2011	1.9 m/s @ 139 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	32.2 µgm ⁻³	11/05/2011	1.8 m/s @ 132 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	36.0 µgm ⁻³	12/05/2011	2.0 m/s @ 139 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	39.6 µgm ⁻³	27/05/2011	1.7 m/s @ 132 deg

Advisory

4.6 June – Summary of maximums

Parameter	Average	NEPM limit	Maximum	Date	Time	Wind Speed	Wind Direction
NO ₂	1 hour	120 ppb	42.9 ppb	17/06/2011	01:00	1.3 m/s	136 deg
SO ₂	1 hour	200 ppb	6.6 ppb	17/06/2011	01:00	1.3 m/s	136 deg
O ₃	1 hour	100 ppb	61.5 ppb	24/06/2011	17:00	1.8 m/s	92 deg
O ₃	4 hour	80 ppb	52.5 ppb	17/06/2011	12:00	2.4 m/s	99 deg
CO	8 hour	9.0 ppm	2.7 ppm	16/06/2011	00:00	1.2 m/s	142 deg
PM ₁₀	1 hour	n/a	581.2 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	01:00	1.3 m/s	136deg
PM _{2.5}	1 hour	n/a	511.0 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	01:00	1.3 m/s	136 deg

4.6.1 June – PM₁₀ & PM_{2.5} - 24hr maximums

Parameter	NEPM limit	Value	Date	Wind vector
PM ₁₀	50.0 µgm ⁻³	92.3 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	1.6 m/s @ 123 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	76.9 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	1.6 m/s @ 123 deg

Advisory

4.6.2 June – Exceedences

There were no exceedences of the gaseous NEPM goals during June 2011.

There were however, breaches of the NEPM goals for PM₁₀ & PM_{2.5} particulates as per the following:

Parameter	NEPM limit	Value	Date	Wind vector
PM ₁₀	50.0 µgm ⁻³	85.9 µgm ⁻³	16/06/2011	1.8 m/s @ 132 deg
PM ₁₀	50.0 µgm ⁻³	92.3 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	1.6 m/s @ 123 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	28.1 µgm ⁻³	06/06/2011	1.9 m/s @ 100 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	33.0 µgm ⁻³	15/06/2011	1.8 m/s @ 121 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	70.9 µgm ⁻³	16/06/2011	1.8 m/s @ 132 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	76.9 µgm ⁻³	17/06/2011	1.6 m/s @ 123 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	25.6 µgm ⁻³	18/06/2011	1.7 m/s @ 127 deg
PM _{2.5}	# 25.0 µgm ⁻³	26.8 µgm ⁻³	19/06/2011	1.7 m/s @ 119 deg

Advisory

4.7 April – Gaseous and Particulate Data Summaries – 24 hour averages

Date & Time	NO	NO ₂	NO _x	SO ₂	CO	O ₃	PM ₂₅	PM ₁₀
Units	ppb	ppb	ppb	ppb	ppm	ppb	µg/m ³	µg/m ³
1/04/2011	NoData	NoData	NoData	0.78	0.61	9.36	-0.1	6.6
2/04/2011	NoData	NoData	NoData	0.79	0.62	14.34	3.5	14.8
3/04/2011	NoData	NoData	NoData	0.81	0.63	13.08	1.6	7.7
4/04/2011	NoData	NoData	NoData	0.82	0.65	11.83	3.0	11.3
5/04/2011	NoData	NoData	NoData	0.83	0.66	10.48	1.9	10.1
6/04/2011	NoData	NoData	NoData	0.86	0.39	11.11	-0.5	5.0
7/04/2011	0.54	1.68	2.22	0.99	0.20	13.20	0.9	8.9
8/04/2011	0.83	1.55	2.38	1.05	0.20	11.42	1.2	8.1
9/04/2011	0.62	1.68	2.30	1.06	0.21	10.38	0.6	7.0
10/04/2011	0.48	1.76	2.23	1.08	0.22	10.67	0.0	6.1
11/04/2011	0.56	1.87	2.43	1.11	0.23	11.30	0.3	6.6
12/04/2011	0.50	2.07	2.57	1.14	0.23	13.87	2.5	10.3
13/04/2011	0.46	1.86	2.32	1.16	0.24	14.46	1.6	8.5
14/04/2011	0.60	1.81	2.40	1.17	0.26	12.15	1.1	6.3
15/04/2011	0.61	2.11	2.72	1.20	0.28	9.71	0.7	7.1
16/04/2011	0.45	2.08	2.53	1.24	0.29	12.15	1.8	9.4
17/04/2011	0.30	2.35	2.65	1.30	0.30	16.86	2.7	9.2
18/04/2011	0.28	3.13	3.42	1.36	0.29	23.01	6.0	13.4
19/04/2011	0.27	3.24	3.51	1.46	0.30	23.50	6.9	15.2
20/04/2011	0.36	3.52	3.88	1.45	0.25	21.60	3.5	9.5
21/04/2011	0.39	2.82	3.20	1.39	0.31	17.97	4.3	10.9
22/04/2011	0.49	1.98	2.46	1.39	0.34	14.32	3.8	10.1
23/04/2011	0.41	2.44	2.85	1.46	0.34	15.00	2.4	9.1
24/04/2011	0.60	2.93	3.53	1.47	0.36	14.97	2.4	9.9
25/04/2011	0.30	2.58	2.87	1.45	0.41	13.97	4.0	11.7
26/04/2011	0.33	3.19	3.53	1.45	0.42	17.11	4.8	12.3
27/04/2011	0.40	4.03	4.43	1.47	0.43	17.07	7.1	17.6
28/04/2011	0.27	2.99	3.26	1.49	0.41	17.86	4.4	12.9
29/04/2011	0.40	3.24	3.64	1.48	0.42	16.56	3.5	13.1
30/04/2011	0.35	2.59	2.93	1.52	0.43	17.42	3.8	12.6
Minimum	0.27	1.55	2.22	0.78	0.20	9.36	-0.5	5.0
MinDate	19-Apr	8/04/2011	7/04/2011	1/04/2011	7/04/2011	1/04/2011	6/04/2011	6/04/2011
Maximum	0.83	4.03	4.43	1.52	0.66	23.50	7.1	17.6
MaxDate	8/04/2011	27/04/2011	27/04/2011	30/04/2011	5/04/2011	19/04/2011	27/04/2011	27/04/2011
Avg	0.45	2.48	2.93	1.21	0.36	14.56	2.7	10
Num	24	24	24	30	30	30	30	30
Data[%]	80	80	80	100	100	100	100	100
STD	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	3.7	2	3

4.8 May – Gaseous and Particulate Data Summaries – 24 hour averages

Date & Time	NO	NO ₂	NO _x	SO ₂	CO	O ₃	PM _{2.5}	PM ₁₀
Units	ppb	ppb	ppb	ppb	ppm	ppb	µg/m ³	µg/m ³
1/05/2011	0.40	NoData	NoData	0.94	0.45	20.02	4.9	13.5
2/05/2011	0.33	NoData	NoData	0.95	0.46	18.16	4.4	11.7
3/05/2011	0.44	NoData	NoData	0.98	0.47	18.82	5.9	14.4
4/05/2011	0.53	NoData	NoData	1.05	0.48	19.37	6.0	15.8
5/05/2011	0.08	NoData	NoData	1.09	0.45	22.39	4.8	15.7
6/05/2011	0.25	NoData	NoData	1.05	0.46	20.85	6.2	16.1
7/05/2011	0.36	NoData	NoData	1.01	0.51	17.52	6.4	15.4
8/05/2011	0.42	NoData	NoData	1.02	0.53	16.86	7.0	15.9
9/05/2011	0.88	NoData	NoData	1.19	0.56	17.70	7.5	15.4
10/05/2011	0.72	NoData	NoData	0.95	0.42	39.53	31.2	42.3
11/05/2011	<Samp	NoData	NoData	0.95	0.31	31.61	32.2	44.8
12/05/2011	<Samp	NoData	NoData	1.23	0.30	38.51	36.0	<Samp
13/05/2011	0.94	NoData	NoData	1.16	0.29	40.14	<Samp	<Samp
14/05/2011	0.69	NoData	NoData	0.58	0.29	22.41	9.9	19.3
15/05/2011	0.65	NoData	NoData	0.54	0.28	25.05	8.5	16.4
16/05/2011	0.68	NoData	NoData	0.56	0.29	25.84	10.2	18.9
17/05/2011	0.67	2.72	2.87	0.57	0.33	23.21	15.9	25.8
18/05/2011	0.71	2.55	2.81	0.54	0.33	22.21	11.7	21.7
19/05/2011	0.69	2.38	2.62	0.47	0.32	19.84	6.1	15.0
20/05/2011	<Samp	<Samp	<Samp	<Samp	<Samp	<Samp	5.6	14.0
21/05/2011	0.60	2.43	2.58	0.55	0.25	20.45	7.3	15.2
22/05/2011	0.47	1.96	1.98	0.55	0.25	22.67	8.5	14.8
23/05/2011	0.47	2.46	2.48	0.54	0.24	17.76	5.1	11.3
24/05/2011	0.42	2.26	2.23	0.69	0.28	27.59	11.3	19.2
25/05/2011	0.39	2.68	2.63	0.71	0.26	25.91	12.6	27.3
26/05/2011	0.37	3.16	3.09	1.17	0.30	35.26	23.8	34.4
27/05/2011	0.40	3.70	3.66	1.32	0.33	43.07	39.6	54.9
28/05/2011	0.40	2.98	2.93	0.84	0.22	27.70	18.2	29.5
29/05/2011	0.33	2.01	1.89	0.67	0.23	27.96	13.2	21.2
30/05/2011	0.51	2.89	2.95	0.65	0.23	24.28	9.7	17.6
31/05/2011	0.45	3.72	3.72	0.76	0.23	25.36	10.8	20.7
Minimum	0.08	1.96	1.89	0.47	0.22	16.86	4.4	11.3
MinDate	5/05/2011	22/05/2011	29/05/2011	19/05/2011	28/05/2011	8/05/2011	2/05/2011	23/05/2011
Maximum	0.94	3.72	3.72	1.32	0.56	43.07	39.6	54.9
MaxDate	13/05/2011	31/05/2011	31/05/2011	27/05/2011	9/05/2011	27/05/2011	27/05/2011	27/05/2011
Avg	0.51	2.71	2.75	0.84	0.34	25.27	12.7	21.3
Num	28	14	14	30	30	30	30	29
Data[%]	90	45	45	97	97	97	97	94
STD	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	7.3	9.7	10.4

4.9 June – Gaseous and Particulate Data Summaries – 24 hour averages

Date & Time	NO	NO ₂	NO _x	SO ₂	CO	O ₃	PM ₂₅	PM ₁₀
Units	ppb	ppb	ppb	ppb	ppm	ppb	µg/m ³	µg/m ³
1/06/2011	0.35	2.91	3.26	0.85	0.22	25.01	10.6	17.7
2/06/2011	0.23	3.62	3.85	0.83	0.25	28.69	13.0	21.9
3/06/2011	0.29	3.80	4.09	0.75	0.27	26.84	13.6	21.8
4/06/2011	0.40	3.13	3.53	0.75	0.31	25.84	13.2	20.8
5/06/2011	0.19	2.72	2.92	0.88	0.36	33.75	24.3	31.5
6/06/2011	0.41	3.04	3.45	0.85	0.38	34.58	28.1	36.1
7/06/2011	0.27	2.39	2.65	0.71	0.33	28.29	14.7	21.5
8/06/2011	0.17	3.47	3.64	0.86	0.34	28.72	15.2	22.1
9/06/2011	0.26	3.08	3.35	0.90	0.32	26.99	16.3	22.6
10/06/2011	0.18	1.77	1.95	0.97	0.33	28.63	19.3	26.0
11/06/2011	0.08	0.78	0.87	0.87	0.21	27.20	3.8	8.4
12/06/2011	0.10	1.11	1.21	1.06	0.20	29.60	4.9	10.8
13/06/2011	0.05	0.68	0.73	1.00	0.20	28.87	3.4	9.1
14/06/2011	0.15	1.40	1.55	0.99	0.22	27.55	5.4	10.9
15/06/2011	0.46	3.74	4.20	1.51	0.52	32.29	33.0	43.5
16/06/2011	1.23	7.16	8.39	1.77	1.16	32.94	70.9	85.9
17/06/2011	1.77	7.39	9.16	1.91	0.65	38.70	76.9	92.3
18/06/2011	0.33	3.18	3.51	1.25	0.50	29.85	25.6	33.8
19/06/2011	0.67	3.51	4.18	1.26	0.57	29.34	26.8	37.0
20/06/2011	0.36	2.34	2.71	1.03	0.39	29.38	13.6	20.5
21/06/2011	0.70	3.07	3.78	1.01	0.41	29.05	13.7	21.3
22/06/2011	0.30	3.87	4.17	1.13	0.43	30.32	19.2	32.8
23/06/2011	0.39	3.84	4.23	1.45	0.45	27.66	24.1	35.7
24/06/2011	0.22	2.89	3.11	1.28	0.42	31.85	23.0	33.0
25/06/2011	0.31	2.34	2.64	1.05	0.40	25.63	15.2	23.3
26/06/2011	0.27	2.56	2.82	1.12	0.45	27.36	19.1	26.9
27/06/2011	0.47	3.43	3.91	1.15	0.49	25.32	24.6	33.2
28/06/2011	0.47	2.84	3.31	1.03	0.40	27.19	12.9	19.6
29/06/2011	0.29	2.74	3.03	1.17	0.25	27.99	14.1	21.6
30/06/2011	0.22	2.07	2.29	1.05	0.22	26.53	10.2	16.3
Minimum	0.05	0.68	0.73	0.71	0.20	25.01	3.4	8.4
MinDate	13/06/2011	13/06/2011	13/06/2011	7/06/2011	12/06/2011	1/06/2011	13/06/2011	11/06/2011
Maximum	1.77	7.39	9.16	1.91	1.16	38.70	76.9	92.3
MaxDate	17/06/2011	17/06/2011	17/06/2011	17/06/2011	16/06/2011	17/06/2011	17/06/2011	17/06/2011
Avg	0.39	3.03	3.42	1.08	0.39	29.07	20.3	28.6
Num	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Data[%]	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STD	0.3	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.2	3	16.1	18.3

Appendix A

Special Note:

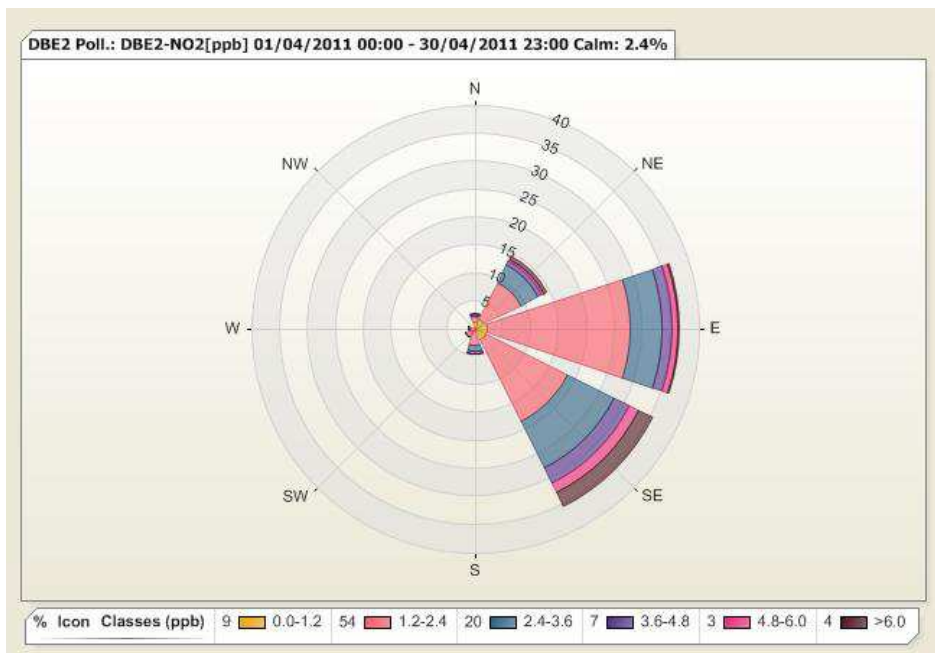
The content of this section is segregated from the main body of the report as the wind speed and direction data used to produce the pollution roses are not covered under the accreditation of this monitoring facility.

Graphs

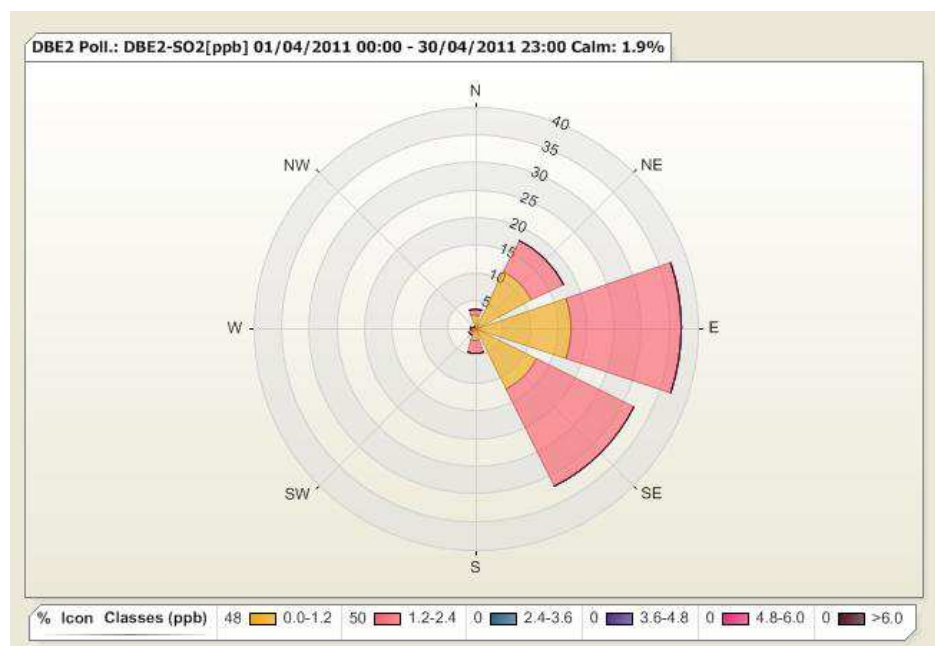
Pollution Roses – based on hourly averages

April

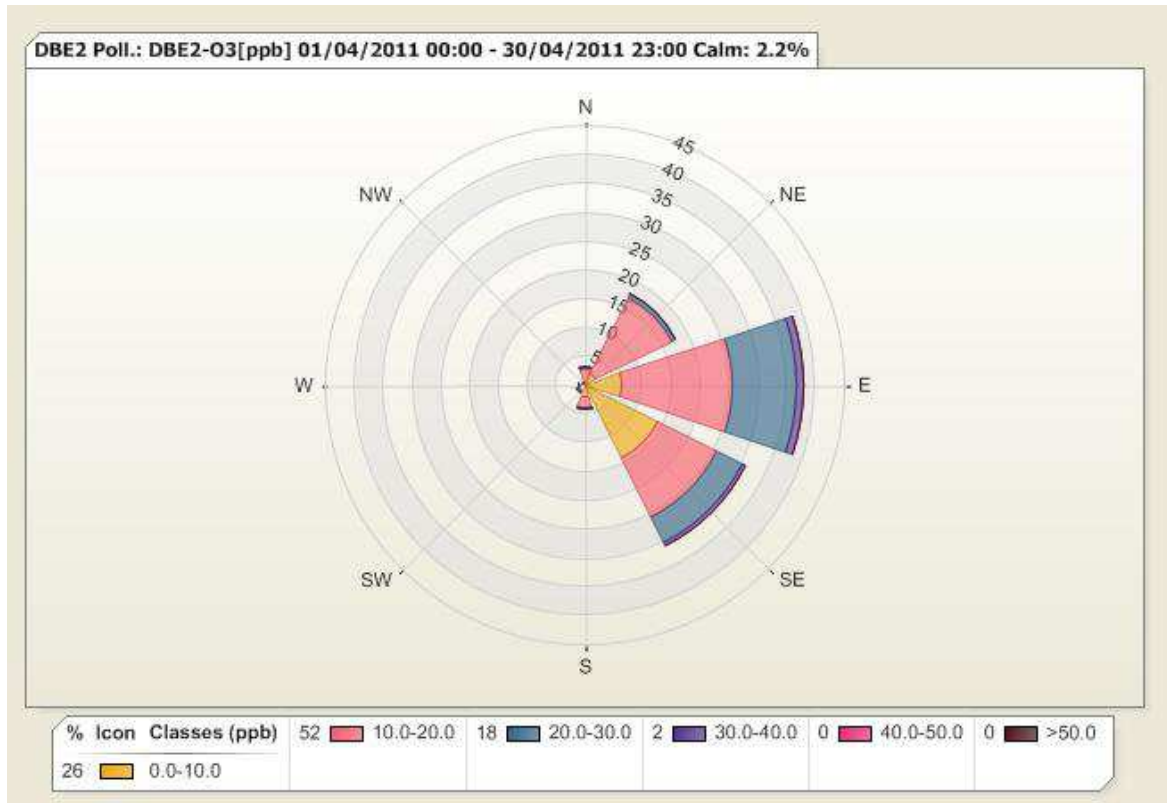
NO₂ Pollution Rose



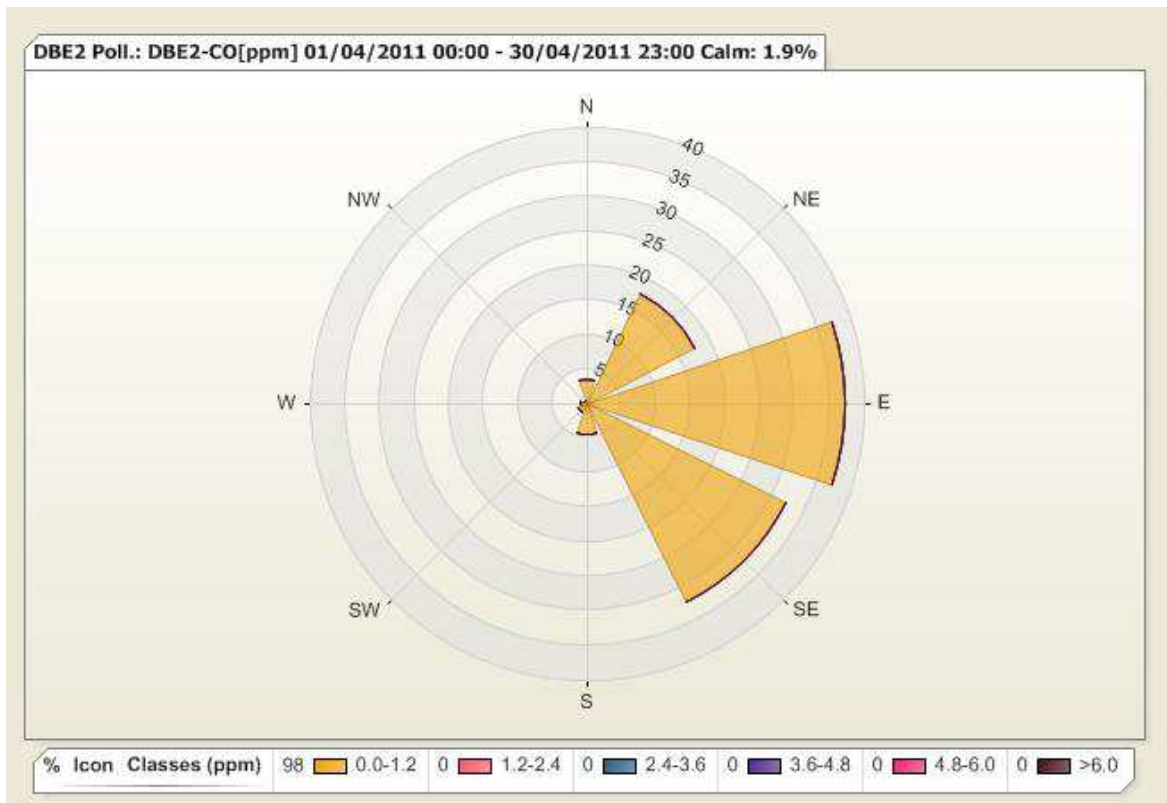
SO₂ Pollution Rose



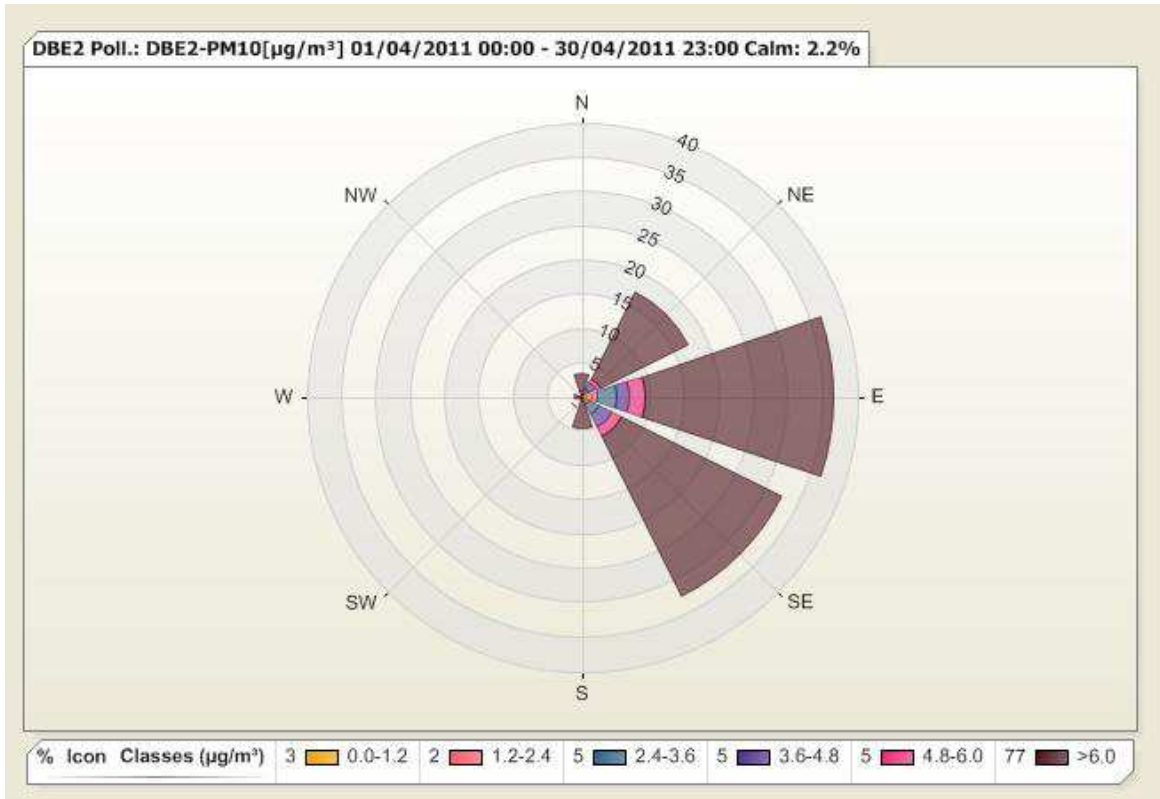
O₃ Pollution Rose



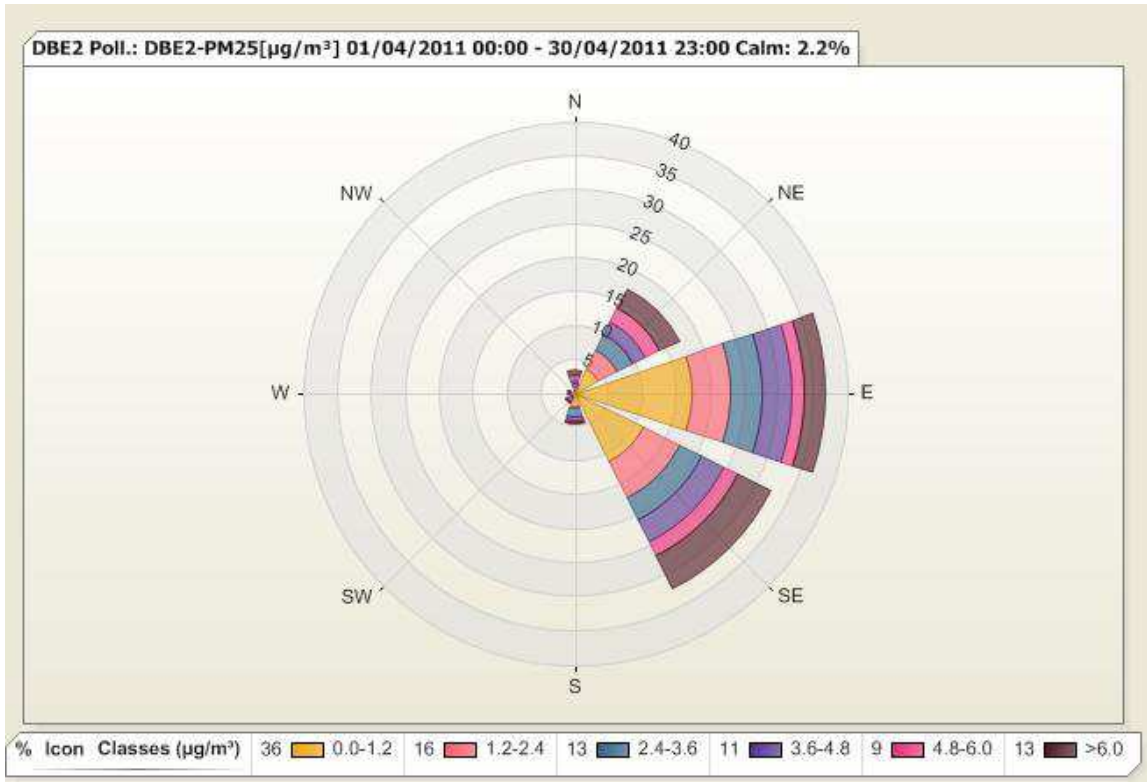
CO Pollution Rose



PM₁₀ Pollution Rose

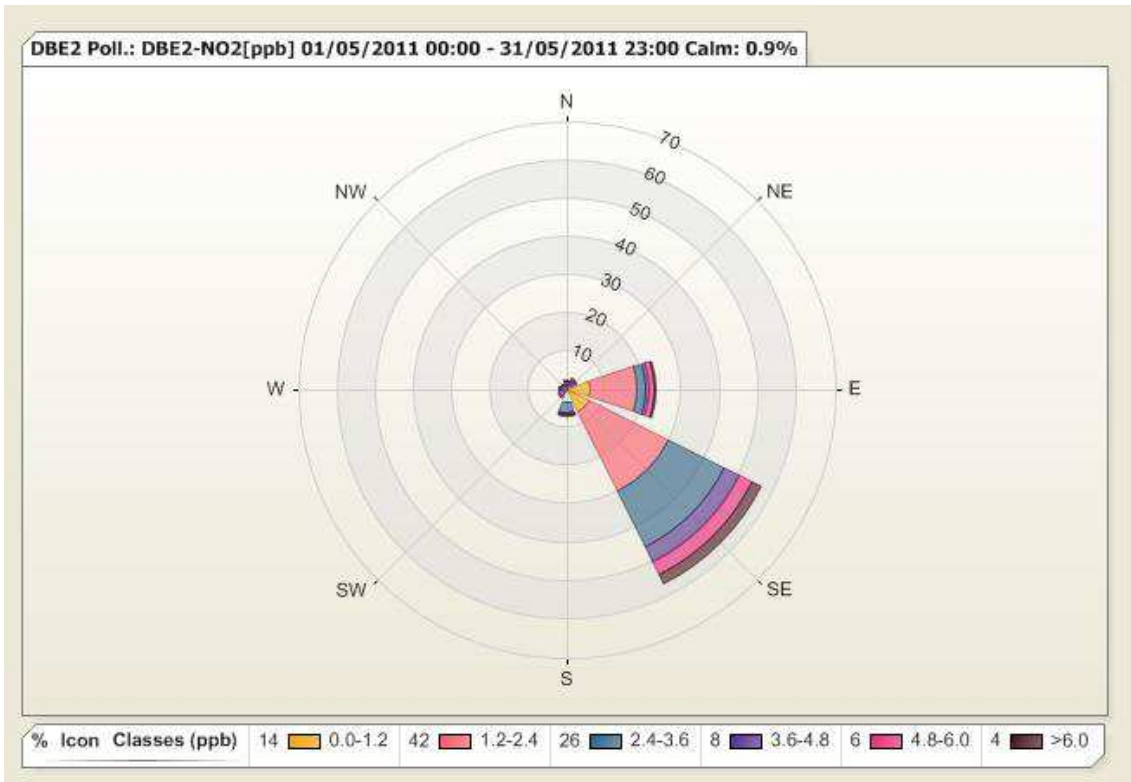


PM_{2.5} Pollution Rose

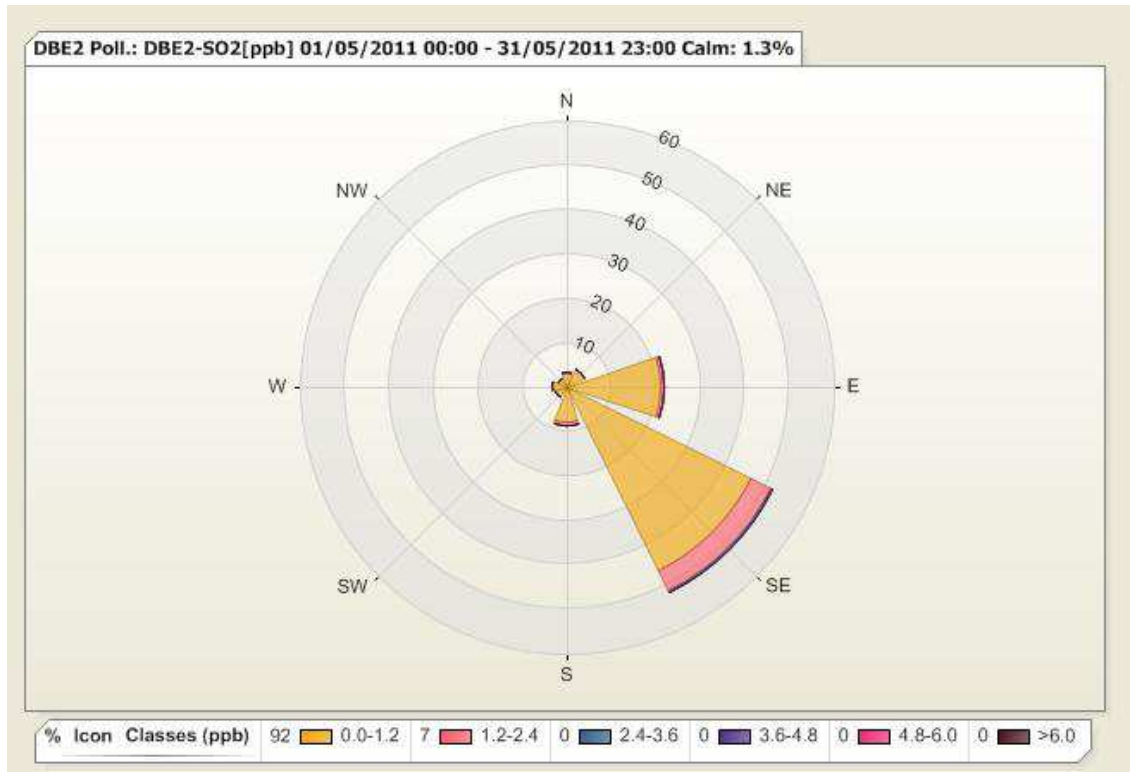


May

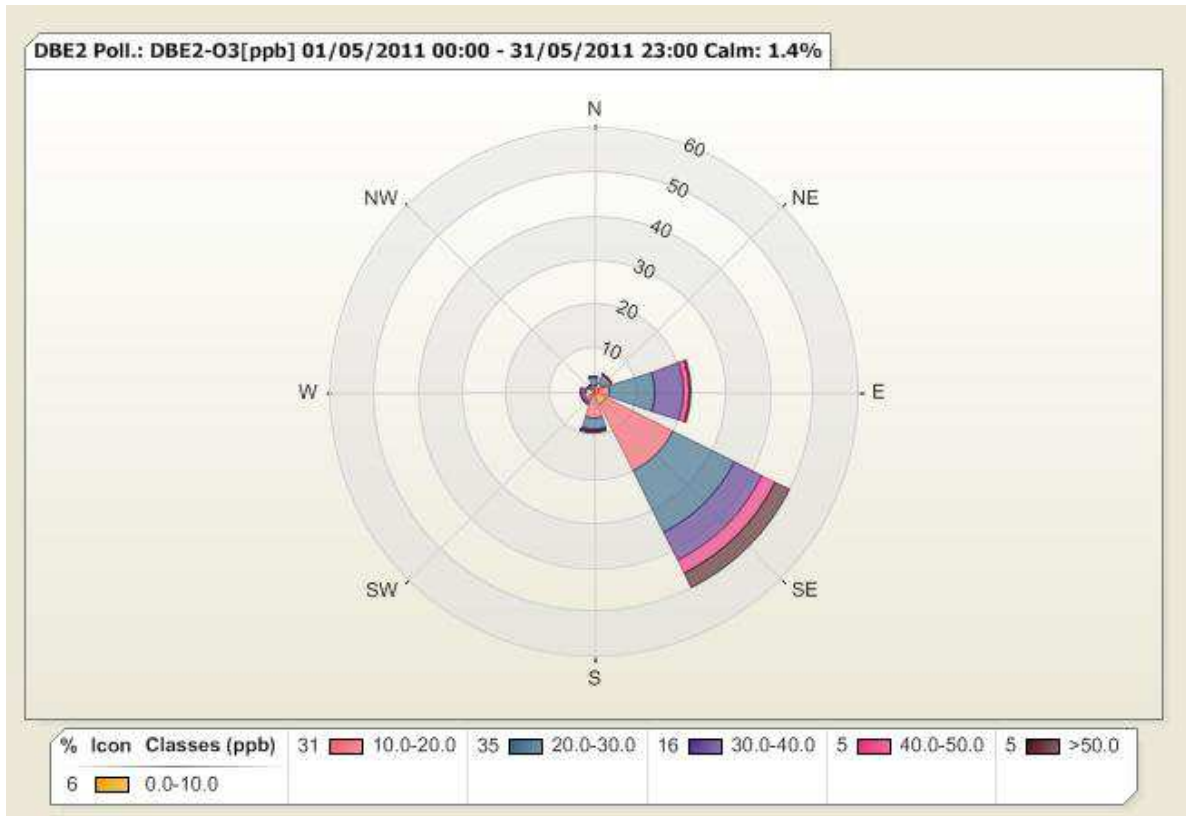
NO₂ Pollution Rose



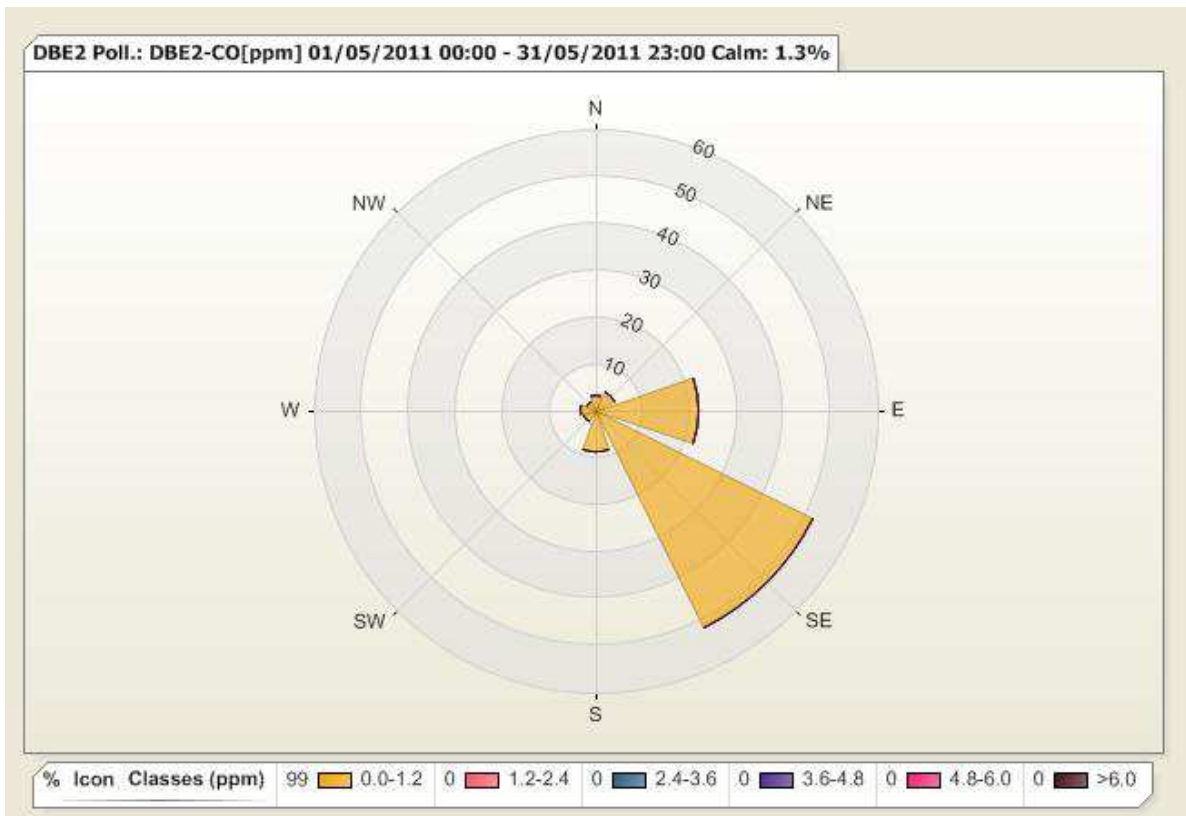
SO₂ Pollution Rose



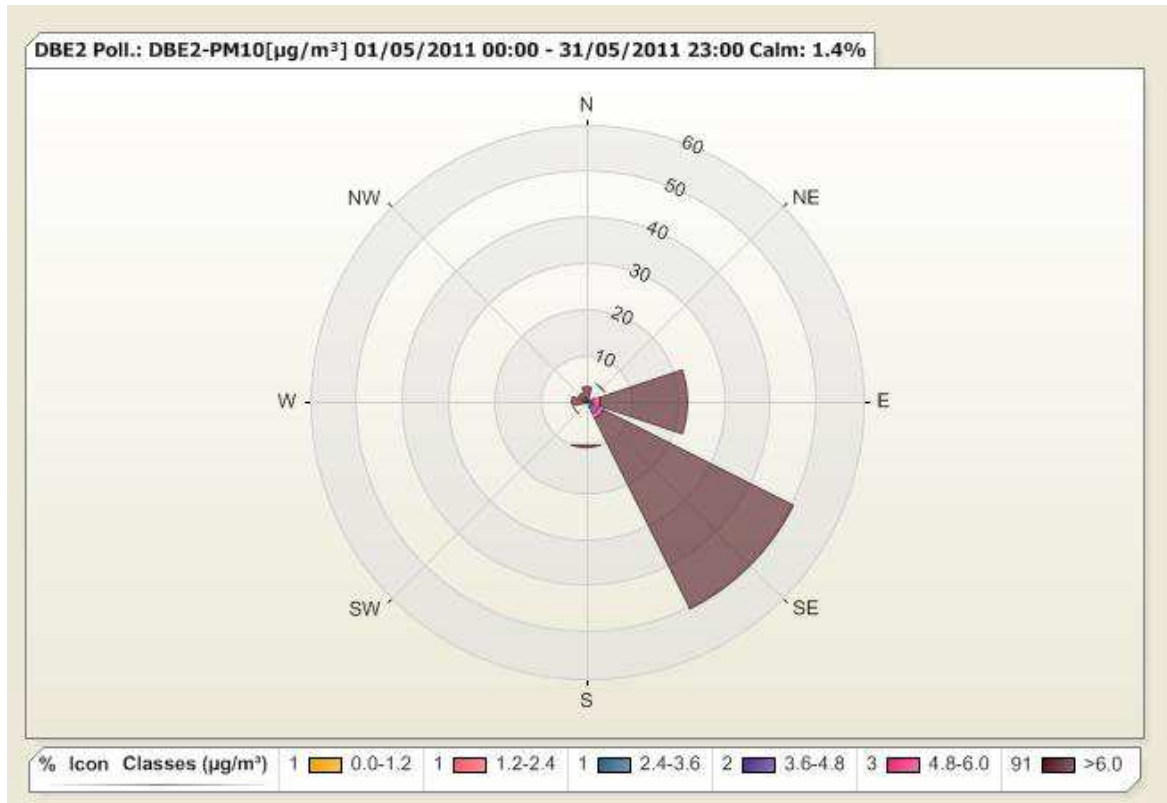
O₃ Pollution Rose



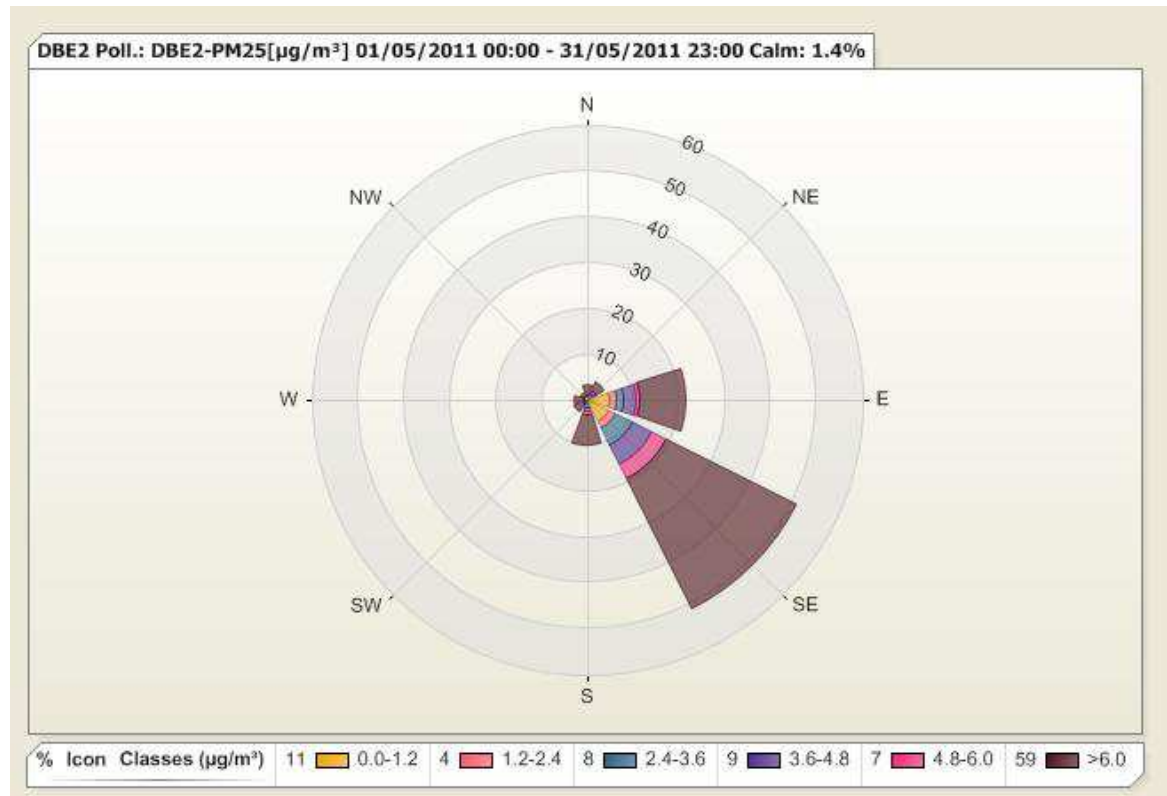
CO Pollution Rose



PM₁₀ Pollution Rose

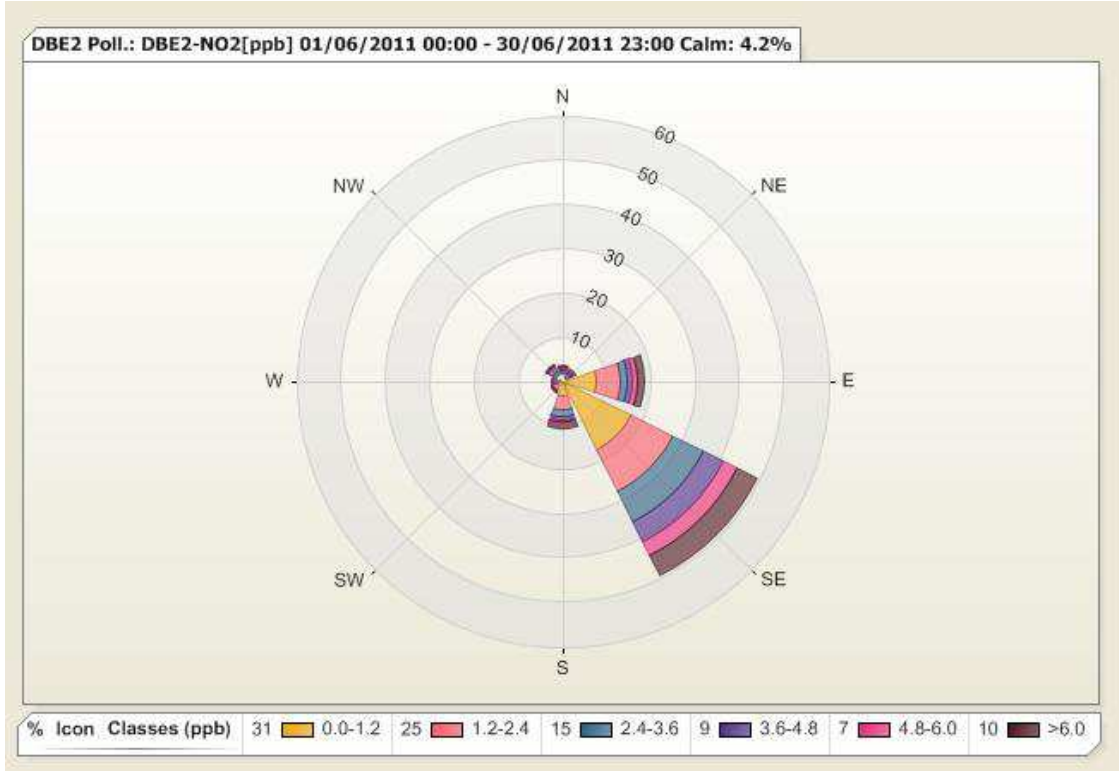


PM_{2.5} Pollution Rose

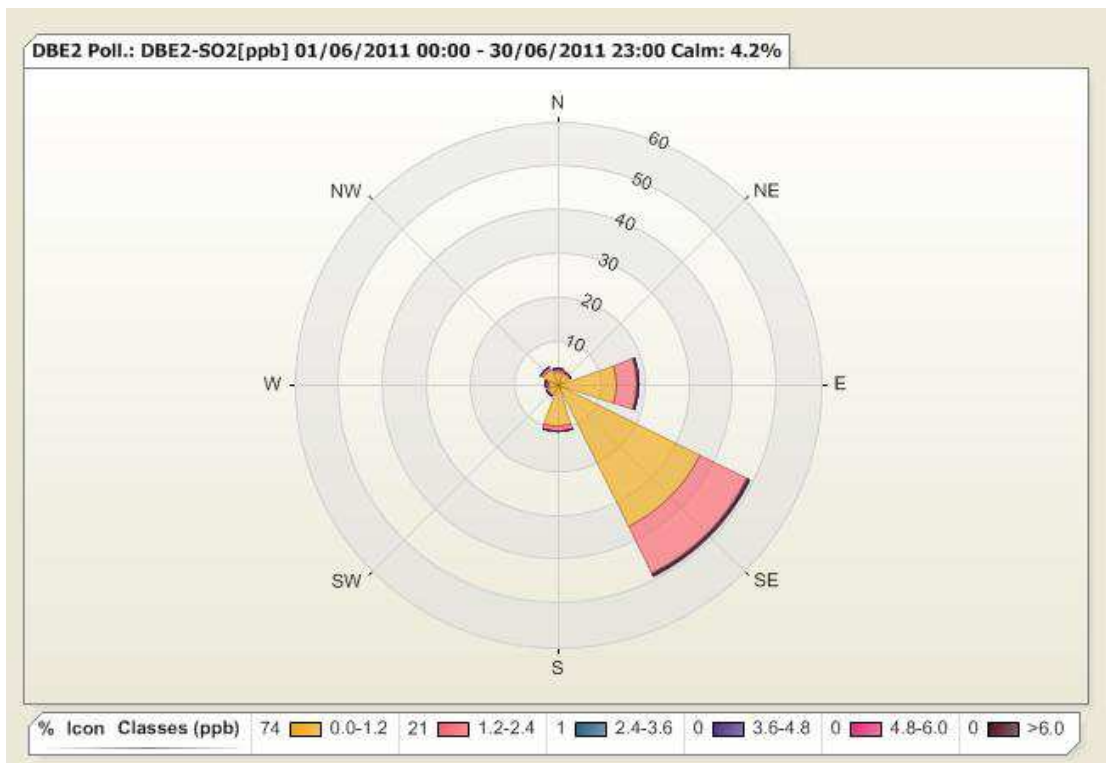


June

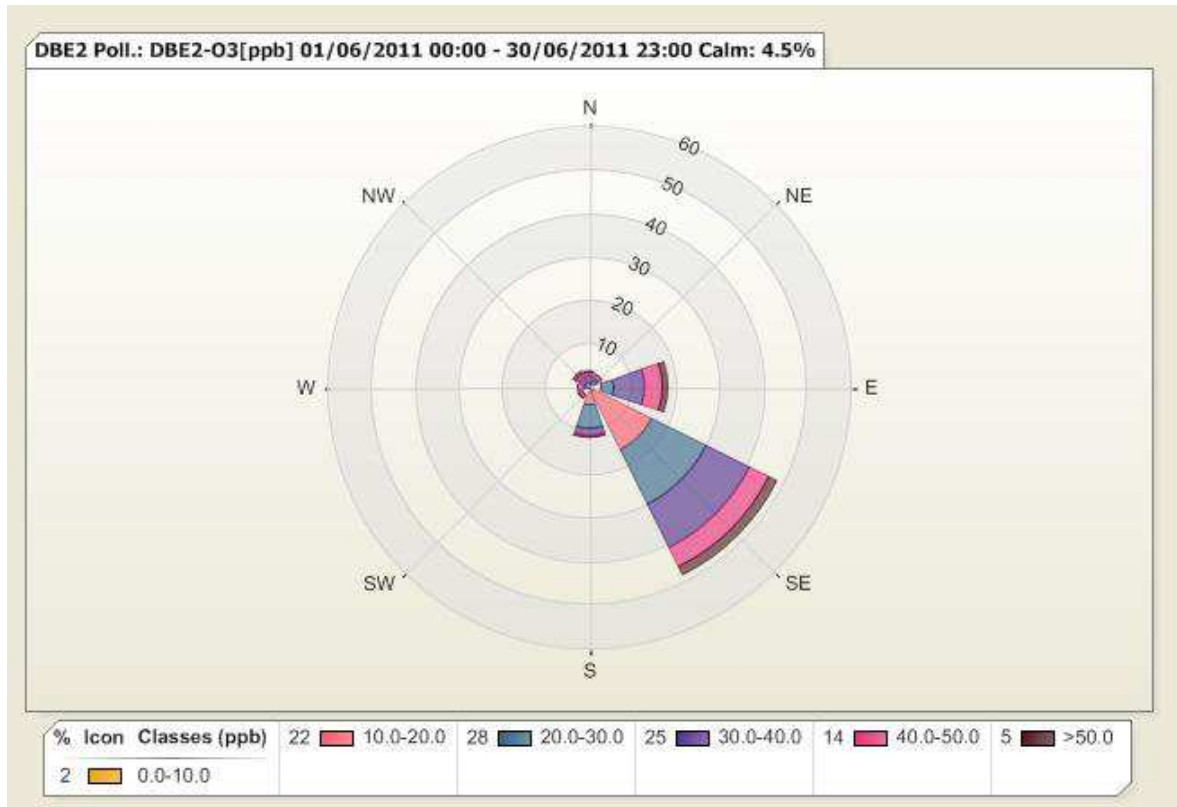
NO₂ Pollution Rose



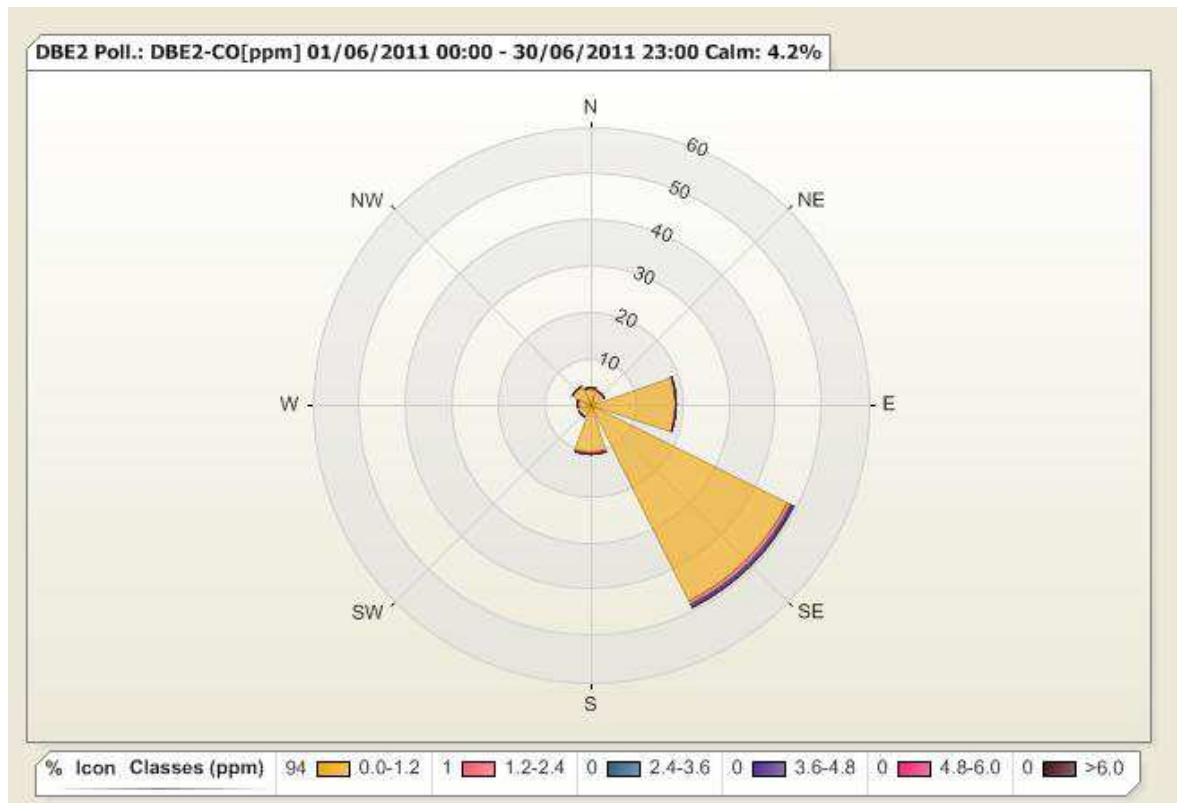
SO₂ Pollution Rose



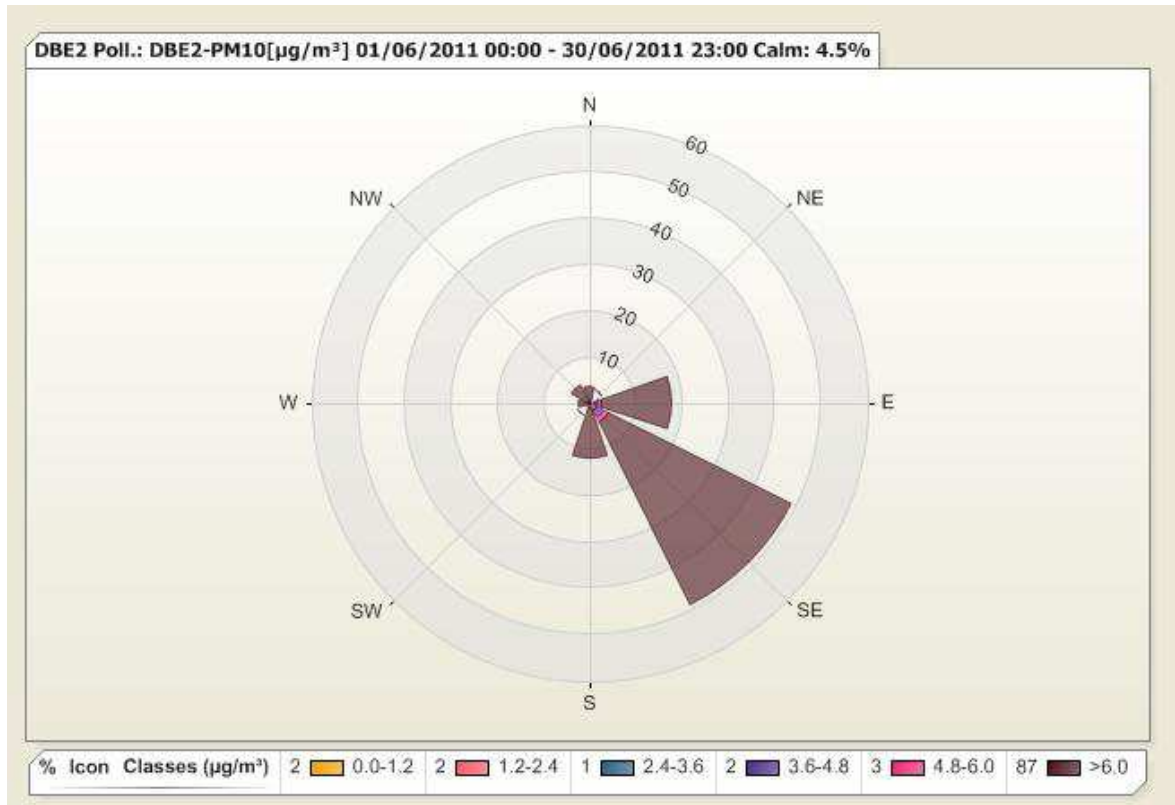
O₃ Pollution Rose



CO Pollution Rose



PM₁₀ Pollution Rose



PM_{2.5} Pollution Rose

